

# ***Electric Power Industry 201***

## **Table of Contents**

<b>1. Generation Basic</b>	
How Electricity is Generated.....	2
Heat Rate.....	3
Typical Plant Economics.....	4
California PUC costs.....	5
Energy Information Administration LCOE.....	6
Lazard - LCOE.....	7
SaskPower Cost Estimates.....	8
Characteristics of Generation Technologies.....	9
<b>2. Coal Plants</b>	
Coal Fired Generation.....	2
Coal Fired Plant.....	3
Coal Plant Video.....	4
Keephills Coal Plant.....	5
Genesee Coal Plant.....	6
Drum Boiler Water Circulation.....	7
Boiler.....	8
Supercritical Steam.....	9
Description of a Steam Turbine.....	10
Turbine Cutaway View.....	11
<b>3. Gas Fired Plants</b>	
Simple Cycle Generation.....	2
Simple Cycle Power Plant.....	3
LM6000 Gas Turbine.....	4
GE 7FB Gas Turbine.....	5
Industrial Gas Turbine (GE 9FA Class).....	6
Cogeneration.....	7
Combined Cycle.....	8
Combined Cycle Power Plant.....	9
Natural Gas Fired Plant Video.....	10
Thermal Efficiency for Combined Cycle.....	11
3 Unit Combined Cycle Plant.....	12
Steam Turbine and Generator.....	13
Single Pressure HRSG.....	14
Duct Firing .....	15

Combined Cycle – Duct Fired.....	16
Fuel Chargeable to Steam.....	17
Fuel Chargeable to Steam Continued.....	18
Fuel Chargeable to Power (FCP).....	19
<b>4. Renewables</b>	
Pros of Wind.....	2
Pros con't.....	3
Challenges of wind.....	4
Capacity Factor and Revenue.....	5
Yearly Average Capacity Factor.....	6
Typical Wind Plant Capacity Factors.....	7
Wind Generator.....	8
Winder Generator Cutaway.....	9
Wind Farm Video.....	10
Hydro Power Plant.....	11
Hydro Plant Animation.....	12
Hydro Generator Animation.....	13
Types of Hydro Projects.....	14
Run of River – Manitoba Hydro, Kettle .....	15
Impoundment – Hoover Dam.....	16
Small Run of River Hydro.....	17
Range of Turbine Applications.....	18
Propeller Turbine.....	19
Francis Turbine.....	20
Pelton Turbine.....	21
Not All Stream Flow is Usable.....	22
Biomass Technical Issues.....	23
Wood Pellets.....	24
Biomass in BC.....	25
Thermal Solar.....	26
Photovoltaic Cells.....	27
Tidal .....	28
Marine Turbines.....	29
Wave Generation.....	30
Geothermal Technology.....	31
Flash Steam Plant.....	32
Geothermal In BC.....	33
Characteristics of Renewable Power.....	34
Green Tax Incentives .....	35
Class 43.2.....	36
Cost of Green Power in BC.....	37
California Energy Commission Costs.....	38

<b>5.</b>	<b>Nuclear</b>	
	Fission.....	2
	Uranium.....	3
	Moderation of Neutron Speed.....	4
	Basic Types of Reactors.....	5
	Pressurized Water Reactor (PWR).....	6
	PWR Schematic.....	7
	CANDU Reactor.....	8
	CANDU.....	9
	CANDU Safety.....	10
	Darlington Nuclear Facility – Ontario.....	11
<b>6.</b>	<b>Clean Coal Technologies</b>	
	Oxy Fuel Coal Plant.....	2
	Oxy-Fuel Combustion.....	3
	Amine Scrubbing Coal Plant.....	4
	Gasification for Hydrogen Production 1).....	5
	Gasification for Hydrogen Production 2).....	6
	Gasification for Hydrogen Production 3).....	7
	IGCC .....	8
	IGCC and Hydrogen Production.....	9
	IGCC – Carbon Capture.....	10
	Carbon Dioxide Storage.....	11
<b>7.</b>	<b>Transmission</b>	
	What is Transmission.....	2
	Transmission Losses.....	3
	Transformer.....	4
	Typical Substation Transformer.....	5
	The AESO’s Role in Transmission.....	6
	Transmission Importance of Interties.....	7
	Scheduling Imports and Exports.....	8
	Transmission Planning.....	9
	System Planning Criteria.....	10
	Transmission Planning cont’d.....	11
	Transmission Planning cont’d.....	12
	Transmission Costs.....	13
	Transmission Tariff .....	14
	Tariff Implications of Regulations.....	15
	Demand Transmission Service Tariff.....	16
	Supply Transmission Service Tariff.....	17
	Transmission Facility Owners.....	18

7 TFOs in Alberta.....	19
Transmission Costs.....	20
Alberta’s Transmission Cost Recovery.....	21
Goal of New Regulations.....	22
Goals of New Regulations Con’t.....	23
Goals of New Regulations Con’t.....	24
Interconnection Alberta and BC.....	25
Smart Grid.....	26
Proposed Transmission Additions.....	27

## **8. Canadian Power Markets**

Market Development Map.....	2
Four Types of Markets.....	3
A) Regulated Market.....	4
Regulated Market Description.....	5
B) Single Buyer Market.....	6
Single Buyer Description.....	7
C) Wholesale Market.....	8
Wholesale Market Description.....	9
D) Retail Market.....	10
Retail Market Description.....	11
E) Retail Market – Bilateral Trading.....	12
Bilateral Market.....	13
Manitoba Market.....	14
Manitoba’s Power Market.....	15
Features of Manitoba’s Market.....	16
Future Growth.....	17
Generation Proposals.....	18
Transmission Expansions.....	19
Saskatchewan Market.....	20
Saskatchewan’s Power Market.....	21
Features of Saskatchewan’s Market.....	22
Supply Requirements.....	23
BC Market.....	24
BC’s Power Market.....	25
Features of BC Market.....	26
BC Initiatives.....	27
Electricity Requirements.....	28
Ontario Market.....	29
Reorganization of Ontario Hydro (1999).....	30
Ontario Power Authority (2004).....	31
Ontario Market Structure.....	32
Prices in IESO Market.....	33

Offer Transaction Timeline.....	34
Congestion Pricing in Ontario.....	35
Operating Reserves in Ontario.....	36
Market Surveillance Panel (MSP).....	37
Money Flow in Ontario Market.....	38
Ontario Generation Supply.....	39
Power Generation Procurement Process.....	40
Ontario Supply Mix Report.....	41
Proposed Generation – OPA.....	42
Proposed New Generation – OPA.....	43
Proposed Generation MW – OPA.....	44
Capex and Projects in Ontario.....	45
Existing Nat Gas IPP.....	46
Contracted IPP Plants.....	47
Proposed TX for Renewables.....	48
Other Proposed Lines.....	49
Quebec.....	50
Transmission Projects Under Study.....	51
Generation Growth.....	52
QH Projects.....	53
New Brunswick.....	54
Gen Projects.....	55

## **9. Alberta Power Markets**

Features of Alberta’s Market.....	2
Alberta’s Wholesale Market.....	3
Power Pool Operation.....	4
Spot Market.....	5
Spot Market.....	6
Alberta’s Spot Market.....	7
Regulated Generation and PPA Holders.....	8
Independent Power Producers (IPPs).....	9
Imports and Exports.....	10
How Spot Price is Determined (1).....	11
How Spot Price is Determined (2).....	12
How Spot Price is Determined (3).....	13
Generation Revenue.....	14
ISO Rules.....	15
Energy Market Timelines.....	16
Bids and Offers.....	17
Offers Price/Quantity Blocks.....	18
Long Lead Time Starts.....	19
Supply Offer.....	20

Mandatory Energy Restatements.....	21
Energy Restatement Down.....	22
Mandatory Energy Restatement (b).....	23
Voluntary Price Restatements (T-2).....	24
Voluntary Price Restatement Example.....	25
Bid Volumes.....	26
AESO Supply and Demand.....	27
AESO Supply and Demand.....	28
Price Changes as Load Changes.....	29
Alberta Generation Capacity.....	30
Alberta Wholesale Market.....	31
Marketers.....	32
Physical Bilateral Market.....	33
How a Bilateral Contract Works.....	34
Physical Bilateral Contract (Direct Sales).....	35
Alberta's Bilateral Market.....	36
Net Settlement Instructions (NSI).....	37
Net Settlement Instructions (NSI).....	38
Net Settlement Instructions (NSI).....	39
Watt-Ex Forward Market.....	40
Watt-Ex Forward Transaction.....	41
Alberta's Wholesale Market.....	42
Financial Contracts - CFD.....	43
Alberta's Wholesale Market.....	44
Ancillary Services Market.....	45
Dispatches and Directives.....	46
System Shortfall.....	47
Regulating Reserves.....	48
Spinning Reserves.....	49
Supplemental Reserves.....	50
Active and Standby Reserves.....	51
Active Reserves.....	52
Standby Reserves.....	53
Ancillary Services Supply.....	54
Pricing of Ancillary Services.....	55
Pricing of Active Reserves.....	56
Revenue if Directed.....	57